

Question 18

If $\int_3^8 f(x) dx = 10$ and $\int_{10}^8 f(x) = 4$, then $\int_3^{10} f(x) + 1 dx$ is equal to

- A. 6
- B. 7
- C. 13
- D. 14
- E. 21

Question 19

The minimum distance from the parabola $y = x^2 - 4$ to the origin is

- A. 2
- B. $\frac{\sqrt{14}}{2}$
- C. $\frac{\sqrt{15}}{2}$
- D. $\sqrt{2}$
- E. 4

Question 20

Let n be a positive even integer and let $f(x) = n^{n-1} x^n \log_e(nx)$.

The number of stationary points of f is

- A. 0
- B. 1
- C. 2
- D. n
- E. $n - 1$

END OF SECTION A

e. Let distance = $d(a)$.

$$d(a) = \sqrt{\left(\frac{-a(5a-1)}{4a^2-1}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{4a-5}{4a^2-1}\right)^2} \quad \text{M1}$$

For min/max, let $d'(a) = 0$. M1

$$\begin{aligned} a &= \frac{\pm\sqrt{21} + 5}{4} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{21} + 5}{4} \quad \text{A1} \end{aligned}$$

$$d(a) := \sqrt{\left(\frac{-a \cdot (5 \cdot a - 1)}{4 \cdot a^2 - 1}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{4 \cdot a - 5}{4 \cdot a^2 - 1}\right)^2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{solve}\left(\frac{d}{da}(d(a))=0, a\right) \\ a = \frac{-(\sqrt{21}-5)}{4} \text{ or } a = \frac{\sqrt{21}+5}{4} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{fMin}(d(a), a) \quad a = \frac{\sqrt{21}+5}{4}$$

Note: Students may also determine the correct value of a from a graph of the distance function.

f. i. $\text{dom}_p = [-1, 1]$

Transformation T_2 represents a dilation factor of a from the y -axis and, as $a < 0$, there is also a reflection in the y -axis.

$$\therefore \text{dom}_q = [a, -a] \quad \text{A1}$$